

$\text{Tense}(P, Q, R)$   $\ominus$ : [  
     $R =: P$ ,  
     $[\text{RAbs}(S)] \Rightarrow S \subseteq \bar{P} \uparrow Q \circ S$ ,  
     $P \circ \bar{T} - P \circ \bar{S} \subseteq P \circ (S - T)$ ]

$\text{Tense}(p_2, p_1, \text{future})$   
 $\text{Tense}(p_1, p_2, \text{past})$