

$$\begin{aligned}
\iota &=: \iota \\
1 &=: 1 \\
0 &=: 0 \\
P^\sim &=: P^\sim \\
P \cap Q &=: P \cap Q \\
P \Delta Q &=: P \Delta Q \\
P \circ Q &=: P \circ Q \\
\overline{P} &=: P \Delta 1 \\
\delta &=: \bar{\iota} \\
P - Q &=: \overline{P \cap Q} \\
P \cup Q &=: \overline{\overline{P} - Q}
\end{aligned}$$

\emptyset	$=:$	0
$\mathbf{1}$	$=:$	1
$\mathbf{rA}(P)$	$=:$	$P \circ \mathbf{1}$
$\mathbf{lA}(P)$	$=:$	$\mathbf{1} \circ P$
$\mathbf{diag}(P)$	$=:$	$P \cap \iota$
$\mathbf{mult}(P)$	$=:$	$P \cap P \circ \delta$
$\mathbf{dom}(P)$	$=:$	$\mathbf{diag}(\mathbf{rA}(P))$
$\mathbf{img}(P)$	$=:$	$\mathbf{diag}(\mathbf{lA}(P))$
$\mathbf{bros}(P, Q)$	$=:$	$P^\sim \circ Q$
$\mathbf{bros}(P)$	$=:$	$\mathbf{bros}(P, P)$
$\mathbf{sibs}(P, Q)$	$=:$	$P \circ Q^\sim$
$\mathbf{tot}(P)$	$=:$	$P \Delta (\iota - \mathbf{rA}(P))$
$P \dagger Q$	$=:$	$\overline{P \circ Q}$
$\mathbf{rR}(P, Q)$	$=:$	$\overline{\mathbf{bros}}(Q, \overline{P})$
$\mathbf{lR}(P, Q)$	$=:$	$\overline{\mathbf{sibs}}(\overline{P}, Q)$
$\mathbf{syq}(P, Q)$	$=:$	$\mathbf{rR}(Q, P) \cap \mathbf{rR}(\overline{Q}, \overline{P})$
$\mathbf{noy}(P)$	$=:$	$\mathbf{syq}(P, P)$
$\mathbf{qNodes}(P)$	$=:$	$P \cup P^\sim$
$\mathbf{nodes}(P)$	$=:$	$\mathbf{dom}(\mathbf{qNodes}(P))$
$\mathbf{arcs}(P)$	$=:$	$P - \iota$
$\mathbf{isolated}(P)$	$=:$	$\mathbf{nodes}(P) - \mathbf{nodes}(P - \iota)$
$\cap(\mathbb{I})$	$=:$	$\mathbf{1}$
$\cap([P])$	$=:$	P
$\cap([P, Q R])$	$=:$	$\cap([P \cap Q R])$
$\circ(\mathbb{I})$	$=:$	ι
$\circ([P])$	$=:$	P
$\circ([P, Q R])$	$=:$	$\circ([P \circ Q R])$
$-([P])$	$=:$	P
$-([P, Q R])$	$=:$	$-([P - Q R])$
$\cup(\mathbb{I})$	$=:$	\emptyset
$\cup([P Q])$	$=:$	$\overline{-(\overline{P} Q)})$
$\mathbf{sibs}([P])$	$=:$	$\mathbf{sibs}(P, P)$
$\mathbf{sibs}([P, Q])$	$=:$	$\mathbf{sibs}(P, Q)$
$\mathbf{sibs}([P, Q, R S])$	$=:$	$\mathbf{sibs}(P, Q) \cap \mathbf{sibs}([R S])$

$P \subseteq Q$	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\emptyset_{-}(P, Q)$
$P \supseteq Q$	$\leftrightarrow:$	$Q \subseteq P$
$\text{Disj}(P, Q)$	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\emptyset_{\cap}(P, Q)$
$\text{Tot}(P)$	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\mathbb{1}_{\text{rA}}(P)$
$\text{RAbs}(P)$	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\text{is_rA}(P)$
$\text{LAbs}(P)$	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\text{is_lA}(P)$
$\text{Coll}(P)$	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\text{is_diag}(P)$
$\text{RUniq}(P)$	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\emptyset_{\text{mult}}(P)$
$\text{LUniq}(P)$	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\text{Coll}(\text{sibs}(P, P))$
$\text{RUniq}(P, Q)$	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\text{Disj}(\text{mult}(Q), \text{rA}(P))$
$\text{LUniq}(P, Q)$	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\text{RUniq}(P, Q^{\sim})$
$\text{sends}(P, Q, R)$	$\leftrightarrow:$	$Q \circ P \subseteq \text{lA}(R)$
$\text{isSurj}(P, Q, R)$	$\leftrightarrow:$	$Q \subseteq \text{img}(R \circ P)$
$\text{isSurj}(P, Q)$	$\Theta:$	$[$ $\text{Coll}(Q),$ $Q \subseteq \text{lA}(P)]$
$=([P])$	$\Theta:$	$[$ $\text{true}(P)]$
$=([P, Q R])$	$\Theta:$	$[$ $P = Q$ $ = ([P R])]$
$\subseteq([P])$	$\Theta:$	$[$ $\text{true}(P)]$
$\subseteq([P, Q R])$	$\Theta:$	$[$ $P \subseteq Q$ $ \subseteq ([Q R])]$
$\text{nameLets}([])$	$\Theta:$	$[]$
$\text{nameLets}([P, Q R])$	$\Theta:$	$[$ $P =: Q$ $ \text{nameLets}(R)]$
$\text{th}(P, _ \text{one})$	$=:$	P
$\text{th}(P, Q \parallel \text{incr}(R))$	$=:$	$\text{th}(Q, Q, R) \circ P$
$\text{succth}(P, Q \parallel \text{decr}(R))$	$=:$	$\text{th}(P, Q, R)$
$\text{tuples}(P \parallel Q)$	$=:$	$\text{img}(P) \cap \text{dom}(\text{th}(P, P, Q)) - \text{dom}(\text{succth}(P, P, Q))$
$\text{sibs}(_, _ \text{nil})$	$=:$	$\mathbb{1}$
$\text{sibs}(P, Q \parallel \text{sng}(R))$	$=:$	$\text{sibs}([\text{succth}(P, Q, R)])$
$\text{sibs}(P, Q \parallel \text{cons}(R, S))$	$=:$	$\text{sibs}([\text{succth}(P, Q, R)]) \cap \text{sibs}(P, Q, S)$

$P=Q \& R=S$	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\emptyset \cup (P \Delta Q, R \Delta S)$
$\text{Boo}(P)$	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\text{LAbs}(P) \& \text{RAbs}(P)$
$\diamond P$	$=:$	$\text{rA}(\text{IA}(P))$
$\text{NonVoid}(P)$	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\mathbb{1} \diamond (P)$
$\neg P=Q$	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\mathbb{1} \diamond (P \Delta Q)$
$P \neq Q$	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\neg P=Q$
true	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\text{is_}(\iota)$
false	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\emptyset _ (\iota)$
$\text{link}(P, Q)$	$=:$	$\text{rA}(P) \circ Q$
$\text{Betw}(P, Q, R)$	$\leftrightarrow:$	$Q \subseteq \text{link}(P, R)$
$\text{Dngl}(P)$	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\text{Coll}(\text{link}(P, P))$
$P=Q \vee R=S$	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\emptyset _ \text{link}(P \Delta Q, R \Delta S)$
$P=Q \rightarrow R=S$	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\emptyset _ \circ (\diamond(P \Delta Q), R \Delta S)$
$\text{diff}([])$	$=:$	\emptyset
$\text{diff}([P=Q])$	$=:$	$P \Delta Q$
$\text{diff}([P=Q, R=S T])$	$=:$	$P \Delta Q \cup \text{diff}([R=S T])$
$\text{link}([])$	$=:$	ι
$\text{link}([P=Q])$	$=:$	$\text{link}(P, Q)$
$\text{link}([P=Q, R=S T])$	$=:$	$\text{link}(\text{link}(P, Q), \text{link}([R=S T]))$
$\&(P)$	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\emptyset _ \text{diff}(P)$
$\vee(P)$	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\emptyset _ \text{link}(P)$
$\text{Sngl}(P)$	$\Theta:$	$[$
		$\text{NonVoid}(P),$
		$\text{RUniq}(\text{IA}(P)),$
		$\text{LUniq}(P)]$
$\text{isSngl}(P)$	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\&_ \text{Sngl}(P)$
$\text{DotDot}(P, Q, R)$	$\Theta:$	$[$
		$\text{Betw}(P, Q, R),$
		$R \subseteq \text{IA}(Q),$
		$P \subseteq \text{rA}(Q^\sim)]$
$\text{DotDDot}(P, Q, R)$	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\&_ \text{DotDot}(P, Q, R)$
$\text{Dotdot}(P, Q, R)$	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\&([\text{Betw}(P, Q, R), \text{isSurj}(Q, R, P), \text{isSurj}(Q^\sim, P, R)])$
$\text{Const}(P)$	$\Theta:$	$[$
		$\text{Dngl}(P),$
		$\text{NonVoid}(P)]$
$\text{Point}(P)$	$\Theta:$	$[$
		$\text{RAbs}(P),$
		$\text{LUniq}(P),$
		$\text{NonVoid}(P)]$
$\text{Skolem}(P, Q, R)$	$\Theta:$	$[$
		$R =: Q,$
		$R \subseteq P,$
		$\text{RUniq}(R),$
		$\text{rA}(R) = \text{rA}(P)]$

		-- Five ways of stating that the universe of discourse is singleton
CardUniv1	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\emptyset \circ (\bar{\iota}, \bar{\iota})$
CardUniv1B	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\mathbb{1} \circ \iota$
CardUniv1C	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\text{is_o}(\bar{\iota}, \bar{\iota})$
CardUniv1D	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\emptyset \circ (\mathbb{1}, \bar{\iota})$
CardUniv1E	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\emptyset \circ (\bar{\iota}, \mathbb{1})$
		-- One way of stating that the universe of discourse is at least doubleton
CardUnivGt1	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\mathbb{1} \circ (\mathbb{1}, \bar{\iota})$
		-- One way of stating that the universe of discourse is doubleton
CardUniv2	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\iota \circ (\bar{\iota}, \bar{\iota})$
		-- One way of stating that the universe of discourse is more than doubleton
CardUnivGt2	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\mathbb{1} \circ (\bar{\iota}, \bar{\iota})$
isTrans(P)	$\leftrightarrow:$	$P \circ P \subseteq P$
isSymm(P)	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\text{is_}^\sim(P)$
isRefl(P)	$\leftrightarrow:$	$P \cup P^\sim \subseteq \text{rA}(\iota \cap P)$
isStrict(P)	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\emptyset \circ \text{diag}(P)$
isAntisymm(P)	$\leftrightarrow:$	$P \cap P^\sim \subseteq \iota$
isTrich(P)	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\mathbb{1} \cup ([P, \iota, P^\sim])$
isAsymm(P)	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\emptyset \cap (P, P^\sim)$
isTotRefl(P)	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\iota \subseteq P$
isConnex(P)	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\mathbb{1} \cup (P, P^\sim)$
isPreord(P)	$\Theta:$	[isRefl(P), isTrans(P)]
isEquiv(P)	$\Theta:$	[isSymm(P), isTrans(P)]
isFunc(P)	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\text{bros}(P) \subseteq \iota$
isEquiv(P, Q)	$\Theta:$	[isFunc(Q), $\text{is_o}(Q, Q)$, $Q \circ Q^\sim = P$]
isGaloisCorr(P)	$\Theta:$	[$P \circ P \subseteq \iota$, isStrict(P), $P^\sim \subseteq \text{rA}(P)$]
isDense(P)	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\text{arcs}(P) \subseteq \text{arcs}(P) \circ \text{arcs}(P)$
isWithoutEndPoints(P)	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\iota \subseteq \text{link}(\text{arcs}(P), \text{arcs}^\sim(P))$
isNDMonotonic(P, Q)	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\emptyset \cap (Q \circ P, P \circ Q)$
isBisim(P, Q)	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\emptyset \cup (\text{IA}(P - P^\sim), Q \circ P - P \circ Q)$

$\text{areQProj}(P, Q, R, S)$	$\Theta:$	$[-, -, \iota, \iota] [$ $\text{isFunc}(P),$ $\text{isFunc}(Q),$ $\text{link}(R, S) \subseteq \text{bros}(P, Q)]$
$\text{areProj}(P, Q, R, S)$	$\Theta:$	$[-, -, \iota, \iota] [$ $\text{areQProj}(P, Q, R, S),$ $\text{Coll}(\text{sibs}([P, P, Q])),$ $\text{rA}(P) = \text{rA}(Q)]$
$\text{areQProj}(P, Q)$	$\Theta:$	$\text{areQProj}(P, Q, -, -)$
$\text{areProj}(P, Q)$	$\Theta:$	$\text{areProj}(P, Q, -, -)$
$\text{HdTIPure}(P, Q, R)$	$\Theta:$	$[$ $\text{areProj}(P, Q),$ $\text{Const}(R),$ $\text{rA}(P) = \text{rA}(\iota - R)]$
$\text{HdTl}(P, Q, R, S)$	$\Theta:$	$[$ $\text{areProj}(P, Q, R, \iota - R),$ $\text{Coll}(R),$ $\text{Const}(S),$ $\text{Disj}(S, R),$ $\text{Disj}(R, \text{IA}(Q)),$ $\text{rA}(P) = \overline{\text{rA}}(S \cup R)]$
$\text{HdTlFlat}(P, Q, R, S, T)$	$\Theta:$	$[\emptyset] [$ $P \subseteq S,$ $\text{HdTl}(Q, R, S, T),$ $\text{NonVoid}(S),$ $\text{IA}(Q) = \text{IA}(S)]$
$\text{mXpr}(P, Q \ \text{atm}(R, S, T))$	$=:$	$\text{rA}(\text{th}(P, Q, S) \circ R \cap \text{th}(P, Q, T))$
$\text{mXpr}(P, Q \ \neg R)$	$=:$	$\text{mXpr}(P, Q, R)$
$\text{mXpr}(P, Q \ R \& S)$	$=:$	$\text{mXpr}(P, Q, R) \cap \text{mXpr}(P, Q, S)$
$\text{mXpr}(P, Q \ R \oplus S)$	$=:$	$\text{mXpr}(P, Q, R) \Delta \text{mXpr}(P, Q, S)$
$\text{mXpr}(P, Q \ \exists(R, S))$	$=:$	$\text{sibs}(P, Q, S) \circ \text{mXpr}(P, Q, R)$
$\text{Maddux}(P, Q, R)$	$\Theta:$	$[$ $R(S) \leftrightarrow \text{mXpr}(P, Q, S) = \mathbf{1}]$
$\text{areTotQProj}(P, Q, R)$	$\Theta:$	$[$ $\text{areQProj}(P, Q),$ $\text{Tot}(P),$ $\text{Tot}(Q),$ $R(S) \leftrightarrow \text{mXpr}(P, Q, S) = \mathbf{1}]$

$\text{graphIsom}(P, Q, R)$	$\Theta:$	[$\text{bros}(Q) \subseteq \iota$, $\text{sibs}(Q, Q) \subseteq \iota$, $\text{dom}(Q) = \text{nodes}(P)$, $\text{img}(Q) = \text{nodes}(R)$, $P = Q \circ R \circ Q^\sim$]
$\text{graphIsom}(P, Q, R, S, T, W)$	$\Theta:$	[$\text{nameLets}([S, P, W, R, T, Q])$, $\text{nodes}(P) =: \text{dom}(P \cup P^\sim)$, $\text{graphIsom}(S, T, W)$]
$\text{Maps}(P, Q, R)$	$\Theta:$	[$\text{Coll}(Q)$, $\text{Coll}(R)$, $Q \circ P \subseteq \text{IA}(R)$]
$\text{Exhs}(P, Q, R)$	$\Theta:$	[ι][$\text{Coll}(R)$, $\text{Coll}(Q)$, $Q \subseteq \text{IA}(R) \circ P$]
$\text{Disj}(P, Q, R)$	$\Theta:$	[ι][$\text{Coll}(Q)$, $\text{Coll}(R)$, $P \circ R \circ P^\sim \cap \text{link}(Q, Q) \subseteq \iota$]
$\text{Splits}(P, Q, R)$	$\Theta:$	[$\text{Exhs}(P, R, Q)$, $\text{Disj}(P, Q, R)$]
$\text{IndClosed}(P, Q, R)$	$\Theta:$	[$R \subseteq P$, $\text{Maps}(Q, P, P - R)$, $[\text{Coll}(S), R \subseteq S, S \circ Q \subseteq \text{IA}(S)] \Rightarrow P \subseteq S$]
$\text{Sends}(P, Q, R)$	$\Theta:$	[$\text{RUniq}(P)$, $\text{Maps}(P, Q, R)$]
$\text{Surj}(P, Q, R)$	$\Theta:$	[ι][$\text{RUniq}(P)$, $\text{Exhs}(P, Q, R)$]
$\text{Inj}(P, Q, R)$	$\Theta:$	[ι][$\text{RUniq}(P)$, $\text{Disj}(P, Q, R)$]
$\text{Bij}(P, Q, R)$	$\Theta:$	[$\text{RUniq}(P)$, $\text{Splits}(P, Q, R)$]
$\text{SuccClosed}(P, Q, R)$	$\Theta:$	[$\text{RUniq}(Q)$, $\text{IndClosed}(P, Q, R)$]

$\text{oppRevFp}(P)$	$=:$	$P \cap \text{to}P$
$\text{double}([])$	$=:$	\emptyset
$\text{double}([P Q])$	$=:$	$\cup([\text{oppRevFp}(P), \text{oppRevFp}(P^\sim), \text{double}(Q)])$
$\text{together}([P Q])$	$=:$	$\text{arcs}(P) \cup \text{rA}(P) \cap (\text{double}(Q) \cup \text{IA}(P) \cap \text{U}(Q))$
$\text{inBoth}([P])$	$=:$	$\text{rA}(P) \cap \text{rA}(P^\sim)$
$\text{inBoth}([P, Q R])$	$=:$	$\cup([\text{rA}(P) \cap \text{rA}(Q), \text{rA}(P) \cap \text{rA}(Q^\sim), \text{rA}(P^\sim) \cap \text{rA}(Q), \text{inBoth}([P R]), \text{inBoth}([Q R]))$
$\text{twice}([])$	$=:$	\emptyset
$\text{twice}([P Q])$	$=:$	$\cup([\text{rA}(\text{mult}(P)), \text{rA}(\text{mult}(P^\sim)), \text{inBoth}([P Q]), \text{twice}(Q))]$
$\text{Placeholders}([P Q])$	$\leftrightarrow:$	$\emptyset \cup (\text{together}([P Q]), P \cap \text{twice}(Q))$

$\text{flagDom}(_ \text{zero})$	$\equiv \mathbf{1}$
$\text{flagDom}(P \text{one})$	$\equiv \text{dom}(P)$
$\text{Attr}(P, Q, R, S)$	$\Theta: [$ RUniq(P), $\text{dom}(P) \subseteq Q$, $\text{img}(P) \subseteq R$, $Q \subseteq \text{flagDom}(P, S)$]
$\text{keyPIH}(_)$	$\equiv \emptyset$
$\text{keyPIH}([P, Q R])$	$\equiv P \cap \text{img}(Q) \cup \text{keyPIH}([P R])$
$\text{isKeyPIH}(P)$	$\leftrightarrow \emptyset_{\text{keyPIH}}(P)$
$\text{KeyPIH}([P])$	$\Theta: \text{Coll}(P)$
$\text{KeyPIH}([P, Q R])$	$\Theta: [$ $\emptyset \cap (P, \text{img}(Q))$ $\text{KeyPIH}([P R])$
$\text{keyFunc}([P], Q, R S)$	$\equiv \text{succth}(Q, R, S) \circ P^\sim$
$\text{keyFunc}([P, Q R], S, T \text{decr}(W))$	$\equiv \text{th}(S, T, W) \circ P^\sim \cap \text{keyFunc}([Q R], S, T, W)$
$\text{Key}([P, Q, R S])$	$\Theta: [$ RUniq($\text{keyFunc}(S, Q, R, 0)$) $\text{KeyPIH}([P S])$
$\text{IBoth}(P, Q)$	$\equiv \text{rA}(P) \cap \text{rA}(Q)$
$\text{NoLLBoth}(P, Q, R)$	$\leftrightarrow \emptyset \cap (\text{IBoth}(Q, R), P)$
$\text{NoLRBoth}(P, Q, R)$	$\leftrightarrow \text{NoLLBoth}(P, Q, R^\sim)$
$\text{NoTogether}(P, Q)$	$\leftrightarrow \emptyset \cap (\text{rA}(P) \cap \text{IA}(P), Q)$
$\text{RXcl}(P, Q)$	$\leftrightarrow \emptyset \cap (\text{mult}(Q), \text{IA}(P))$
$\text{LXcl}(P, Q)$	$\leftrightarrow \text{RXcl}(P, Q^\sim)$
$\text{NoTwice}([P])$	$\Theta: \text{true}(P)$
$\text{NoTwice}([P, Q R])$	$\Theta: [$ RUniq(P, Q), LUniq(P, Q), $\text{NoTogether}(P, Q)$, $\text{RXcl}(P, Q)$, $\text{LXcl}(P, Q)$ $\text{NoTwice}([P R])$
$\text{NoLRBoth}([P, Q])$	$\Theta: \text{true}([P, Q])$
$\text{NoLRBoth}([P, Q, R S])$	$\Theta: [$ NoLLBoth(P, Q, R), NoLRBoth(P, Q, R), NoLRBoth(P, R, Q) NoLRBoth($[P, Q S]$)]
$\text{NoBoth}([P])$	$\Theta: \text{true}(P)$
$\text{NoBoth}([P, Q R])$	$\Theta: [$ NoLRBoth(P, Q, Q) {NoLRBoth($[P, Q R]$), NoBoth($[P R]$)} NoTwice($[P, Q R]$), NoBoth($[P, Q R]$)}
$\text{PlaceHolders}([P, Q R])$	$\Theta: [$ Coll(Q), Disj(Q, P)]
$\text{Entity}(P, Q)$	$\Theta: [\iota $ $R \subseteq P$, Disj(R, Q)]
$\text{IsA}([P, Q, R])$	$\Theta: [\iota $ $R \subseteq S$ IsA($[P, Q, S T]$)]
$\text{IsA}([P, Q, R, S T])$	$\Theta: [$ Betw($Q \Delta P, R, S \Delta P$), $S \subseteq \text{IA}(R)$,
$\text{DotDot}(P, Q, R, S)$	

