

$\text{semiGroup}(P)$ Θ : [$P(P(Q, R), S) = P(Q, P(R, S))$]
 -- : **associative law**

$\text{leftMonoid}(P, Q)$ Θ : [$\text{semiGroup}(P),$
 $P(Q, R) = R$]
 -- : **left monoid**

$\text{rightMonoid}(P, Q)$ Θ : [$\text{semiGroup}(P),$
 $P(R, Q) = R$]
 -- : **right monoid**

$\text{monoid}(P, Q)$ Θ : [$\text{leftMonoid}(P, Q),$
 $P(R, Q) = R$]
 -- : **bilateral monoid**

$\text{commMonoid}(P, Q)$ Θ : [$\text{leftMonoid}(P, Q),$
 $P(R, S) = P(S, R)$]
 -- : **commutative monoid**

$\text{leftDistributes}(P, Q)$ Θ : [$P(R, Q(S, T)) = Q(P(R, S), P(R, T))$]
 -- : **left distributive law**

$\text{rightDistributes}(P, Q)$ Θ : [$P(Q(R, S), T) = Q(P(R, T), P(S, T))$]
 -- : **right distributive law**

$\text{semiGroup}(\Delta)$
 $\text{leftMonoid}(o, \iota)$
 $\text{commMonoid}(\cap, \mathbf{1})$
 $(P \Delta Q) \circ R \subseteq Q \circ R \cup P \circ R$
 $[P \subseteq Q] \Rightarrow P \circ R \subseteq Q \circ R$
 $P \cap (Q \Delta R) \Delta P \cap Q = P \cap R$
 $P^{\sim\sim} = P$
 $(P \cap Q)^{\sim} = Q^{\sim} \cap P^{\sim}$
 $(P \circ Q)^{\sim} = Q^{\sim} \circ P^{\sim}$
 $[P \circ Q \cap R = \emptyset] \Rightarrow P^{\sim} \circ R \cap Q = \emptyset$
 $\text{frk}(P, Q) = P \circ \text{frk}(\iota, \mathbf{1}) \cap Q \circ \text{frk}(\mathbf{1}, \iota)$
 $\text{frk}(P, Q) \circ \text{frk}^{\sim}(R, S) = P \circ R^{\sim} \cap Q \circ S^{\sim}$
 $\text{frk}(\text{left}, \text{right}) \cap \bar{\iota} = \emptyset$